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Reg. No. :

Question Paper Code : 40828

B.E./B.Tech. DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2021.

Third/Fourth Semester

Mechanical Engineering

ME 8491 — ENGINEERING METALLURGY

(Common to Manufacturing Engineering/ Mechanical Engineering/Mechanical and Automation Engineering/Production Engineering

(Regulations 2017)

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 100 marks

Answer ALL questions.

PART A — $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Define a phase. **VOIDISCOM**
- 2. Apply phase rule for eutectic point, state the degree of freedom.
- 3. Define hardenability.
- 4. Which heat treatment yield finer microstructure Annealing or Normalizing? Why?
- 5. Define super alloys.
- 6. An α stabilizer, _____ (increases/decreases) eutectoid temperature and an example is _____ (Cr/Mn) in case of steel.
- 7. What is the unique property of SIALON?
- 8. State the fundamental differences between an alloy and composite.
- 9. How ductile fracture can be identified?
- 10. Define a slip system.

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PART B — (5 × 13 = 65 marks)

11. (a) Draw Iron-Iron carbide phase diagram, name the various field, line and mention the invariant reactions.

Or

- (b) Classify Cast Iron and brief on the properties and applications of any TWO types.
- 12. (a) Based on time-temperature-transformation (TTT) diagram, brief on hardening and tempering of steel.

Or

- (b) Compare carburizing nitriding, cyaniding and induction hardening processes.
- 13. (a) Classify stainless steel and state their properties and typical applications.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) List the properties of Aluminium Magnesium, Titanium and Bearing alloys.
- 14. (a) Briefly explain the properties and applications of any TWO engineering polymers under each of the classification of thermoset and thermoplastic polymers.

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- (b) (i) Classify engineering ceramics and list properties and applications of PSZ and Al₂O3. (9)
 - (ii) List any two composites and state their applications. (4)
- 15. (a) Discuss on the mechanisms of plastic deformation of metallic materials.

Or

- (b) (i) Compare Creep and fatigue failure mechanisms. (10)
 - (ii) Compare the hardness, impact and tensile testing. (3)

PART C — (15 marks)

- 16. (a) (i) What are the differences between phase diagrams and isothermal transformation diagrams? (4)
 - (ii) Suggest a material for a shaft of rear wheel axle of two wheeler, type of heat treatment and testing to be done before installation. (6)
 - (iii) Select the best material for wheel of a racing car from list: Aluminium alloy, Magnesium alloy, Carbon Carbon composite and HSLA, Justify your selection based on properties.

Or

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- (b) (i) Discuss about metal matrix composites and mention their applications. (8)
 - (ii) Write short notes on Ni based super alloys in terms of their properties and industrial applications. (7)

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