

**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**NON - AUTONOMOUS COLLEGES AFFILIATED ANNA UNIVERSITY**  
**M.E. ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING**  
**REGULATIONS – 2021**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**1. PROGRAMME EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs):**

- I To enable graduates to possess skills to develop new innovation in the field of Electronics and Communication Engineering using analytical reasoning and state-of-the-art approaches derived from the Engineering Sciences and Engineering practice.
- II To enable graduates to create useful systems, components, or processes through agile, skillful, and innovative analysis and design, while respecting economic, environmental, cultural, and ethical standards or constraints.
- III To enable graduates to engage in lifelong learning, adapt to evolving Technology, work in multidisciplinary research for designing innovative products & solutions and become Entrepreneurs.
- IV To enable graduates to acquire technical and managerial leadership positions in their chosen fields.

**Program Specific Outcomes (PSOs):**

1. To apply the core aspects of Electronics and Communication Engineering principles such as Signal Processing, Embedded Systems, Networking and Semiconductor Technology for designing Electronic products.
2. To identify and utilize the strengths of current technologies in the Microelectronics, Signal Processing and Communication System domains in implementing ICT enabled services for societal needs.
3. To identify user needs to provide suitable design solutions for implementing Analog & Digital Circuits or Systems for a given specification and function.

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**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**I TO IV SEMESTERS CURRICULA AND 1<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER SYLLABI**  
**SEMESTER I**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	MA4156	Linear Algebra, Probability and Queueing Theory	FC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	RM4151	Research Methodology and IPR	RMC	2	0	0	2	2
3.	AP4151	Advanced Digital Signal Processing	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	VE4152	Embedded System Design	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	EL4101	RF Circuit Design	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	EL4151	Modern Digital Communication Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course – I*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
8.	EL4161	Digital Communication Systems Laboratory	PCC	0	0	3	3	1.5
9.	EL4111	Embedded System Design Laboratory	PCC	0	0	3	3	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>19</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>21</b>

\*Audit course is optional

**SEMESTER II**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	EL4201	Advanced Wireless Communication Networks	PCC	3	0	2	5	4
2.	EL4202	FPGA Based System Design	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CU4152	Radiating Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	EL4251	Telecommunication System Modeling and Simulation	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
5.		Professional Elective I	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Professional Elective II	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Audit Course – II*	AC	2	0	0	2	0
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
8.	EL4211	FPGA Based System Design Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	EL4212	Term Paper and Seminar	EEC	0	0	2	2	1
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>23</b>

\*Audit course is optional

### SEMESTER III

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIOD PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>THEORY</b>								
1.	EL4351	Optical Networks	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.		Professional Elective III	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.		Professional Elective IV	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
4.		Open Elective	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
5.	EL4311	Project Work I	EEC	0	0	12	12	6
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>

### SEMESTER IV

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
<b>PRACTICALS</b>								
1.	EL4411	Project Work II	EEC	0	0	24	24	12
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>

TOTAL NO. OF CREDITS: 75

### PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES

#### SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE I

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	EL4001	Solid State Device Modeling and Simulation	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	EL4002	Smart Sensors for Healthcare	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	EL4003	Nano Electronics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	AP4072	Computer Architecture and Parallel Processing	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	EL4071	Electromagnetic Interference and Compatibility	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER II, ELECTIVE II**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	AP4078	Signal Integrity in High Speed Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CP4080	Speech Processing	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	EL4004	Cryptography and Network Security	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	EL4005	Cognitive Radio	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	EL4006	Satellite Communication and Navigation Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER III, ELECTIVE III**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	DS4251	Multimedia Compression Techniques	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	VL4073	MEMS and NEMS	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	AP4071	Automotive Electronics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	VL4072	CAD for VLSI Circuits	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	VE4071	Hardware Software Co-design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**SEMESTER III, ELECTIVE IV**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE-GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	AP4074	PCB Design	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
2.	AP4073	Edge Analytics and Internet of Things	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
3.	DS4151	Digital Image and Video Processing	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
4.	CP4252	Machine Learning	PEC	3	0	2	5	4
5.	EL4072	Signal Detection and Estimation	PEC	3	0	2	5	4

## AUDIT COURSES (AC)

Registration for any of these courses is optional to students

SL. NO	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	PERIODS PER WEEK			CREDITS
			L	T	P	
1.	AX4091	English for Research Paper Writing	2	0	0	0
2.	AX4092	Disaster Management	2	0	0	0
3.	AX4093	Constitution of India	2	0	0	0
4.	AX4094	நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்	2	0	0	0



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The objective of this course is to enable the student to

- Grasp the basic concepts of Probability, Random variables, correlation and regression.
- Characterize the phenomena which evolve with respect to time in a probabilistic manner.
- Encourage students to develop a working knowledge of the ventral ideas of linear algebra.
- Acquire skills in analyzing Queueing Models.
- Develop a fundamental understanding of linear programming models and apply the simplex method for solving linear programming problems.

**UNIT – I      LINEAR ALGEBRA      12**

Vector spaces – Norms – Inner products – Eigenvalues using QR transformations – QR factorization – Generalized eigenvectors – Jordan Canonical forms – Singular value decomposition and applications – Pseudo inverse – Least square approximations.

**UNIT – II      PROBABILITY AND RANDOM VARIABLES      12**

Probability Concepts – Axioms of probability – Conditional probability – Bayes theorem – Random variables – Probability functions – Two-dimensional random variables – Joint distributions – Marginal and conditional distributions – Correlation – Linear Regression.

**UNIT – III      RANDOM PROCESSES      12**

Classification – Stationary random process – Markov process – Markov chain – Poisson process – Gaussian process – Auto correlation – Cross correlation.

**UNIT – IV      QUEUEING THEORY      12**

Markovian queues – Single and multi-server models – Little's formula – Steady state analysis – Self-service queue.

**UNIT – V      LINEAR PROGRAMMING      12**

Formulation – Graphical solution – Simplex method – Big M method – Variants of Simplex method – Transportation problems – Assignment models.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After the completion of the course, the student will be able to

- apply various methods in Linear Algebra to solve the system of linear equations.
- use two-dimensional random variables, correlations and regression in solving application problem.
- apply the ideas of Random Processes.
- understand the basic characteristic features of a queueing system and acquire skills in analyzing queueing models.
- apply the Simplex method for solving linear programming problems.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Miller, S.L. and Childers D.G., "Probability and Random Processes with Applications to Signal Processing and Communications", Academic Press, 2004.

2. Friedberg A.H, Insel A.J. and Spence L, "Linear Algebra", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Gross, D., Shortie, J.F., Thompson, J.M and Harris, C.M., "Fundamentals of Queueing Theory", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley,2014.
4. T. Veerarajan, "Probability, Statistics and Random Process with Queueing Theory and Queueing Network, Tata McGraw Hill, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition,2017.
5. Taha H.A., "Operations Research: An Introduction", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi,2016.
6. Richard Bronson, "Matrix Operations" Schaum's outline series, McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, New York,2011.
7. Oliver C. Ibe, " Fundamentals of Applied Probability and Random Processes", Academic Press, (An Imprint of Elsevier), Boston,2014.

**RM4151**

**RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR**

**L T P C**  
**2 0 0 2**

**UNIT I RESEARCH DESIGN 6**

Overview of research process and design, Use of Secondary and exploratory data to answer the research question, Qualitative research, Observation studies, Experiments and Surveys.

**UNIT II DATA COLLECTION AND SOURCES 6**

Measurements, Measurement Scales, Questionnaires and Instruments, Sampling and methods. Data - Preparing, Exploring, examining and displaying.

**UNIT III DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORTING 6**

Overview of Multivariate analysis, Hypotheses testing and Measures of Association. Presenting Insights and findings using written reports and oral presentation.

**UNIT IV INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS 6**

Intellectual Property – The concept of IPR, Evolution and development of concept of IPR, IPR development process, Trade secrets, utility Models, IPR & Bio diversity, Role of WIPO and WTO in IPR establishments, Right of Property, Common rules of IPR practices, Types and Features of IPR Agreement, Trademark, Functions of UNESCO in IPR maintenance.

**UNIT V PATENTS 6**

Patents – objectives and benefits of patent, Concept, features of patent, Inventive step, Specification, Types of patent application, process E-filing, Examination of patent, Grant of patent, Revocation, Equitable Assignments, Licences, Licensing of related patents, patent agents, Registration of patent agents.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Cooper Donald R, Schindler Pamela S and Sharma JK, "Business Research Methods", Tata McGraw Hill Education, 11e (2012).
2. Catherine J. Holland, "Intellectual property: Patents, Trademarks, Copyrights, Trade Secrets", Entrepreneur Press, 2007.
3. David Hunt, Long Nguyen, Matthew Rodgers, "Patent searching: tools & techniques", Wiley, 2007.

4. The Institute of Company Secretaries of India, Statutory body under an Act of parliament, "Professional Programme Intellectual Property Rights, Law and practice", September 2013.

**AP4151**

**ADVANCED DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To describe fundamental concepts of DSP and Discrete Transforms
- To design digital filters design
- To estimate power spectrum using non- parametric and parametric methods
- To analyze the Multirate Signal processing by decimation and interpolation.
- To apply the concept of multirate signal processing for various applications

**UNIT I DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING 9**

Sampling of analog signals - Selection of sampling frequency - Frequency response - Transfer functions - Filter structures - Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) Algorithms - Image coding - DCT.

**UNIT II DIGITAL FILTER DESIGN 9**

IIR and FIR Filters: Filter structures, Implementation of Digital Filters - 2nd Order Narrow Band Filter and 1st Order All Pass Filter, Frequency sampling structures of FIR, Lattice structures, Forward and Backward prediction error filters, Reflection coefficients for lattice realization, Implementation of lattice structures for IIR filters, Advantages of lattice structures.

**UNIT III ESTIMATION OF POWER SPECTRUM 9**

Non-Parametric Methods: Estimation of spectra from finite duration observation of signals, Bartlett, Welch & Blackman-Tukey methods, Performance Comparison. Parametric Methods: Autocorrelation & Its Properties, Relation between auto correlation & model parameters, AR Models - Yule-Walker & Burg Methods, MA & ARMA models for power spectrum estimation.

**UNIT IV MULTI RATE SIGNAL PROCESSING 9**

Decimation by a factor D - Interpolation by a factor I - Sampling rate conversion by a rational factor I/D, Multistage Implementation of Sampling Rate Conversion, Filter design and Implementation for sampling rate conversion. Up-sampling using All Pass Filter.

**UNIT V APPLICATIONS OF MULTI RATE SIGNAL PROCESSING AND DSP INTEGRATED CIRCUITS 9**

Design of Phase Shifters, Interfacing of Digital Systems with Different Sampling Rates, Implementation of Narrow Band Low Pass Filters, Implementation of Digital Filter Banks, Subband Coding of Speech Signals, Quadrature Mirror Filters, Over Sampling A/D and D/A Conversion.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

- CO1: Describe the basics of Digital Signal Processing and Discrete Time Transforms.
- CO2. Design and implement FIR/IIR digital filters using various structures
- CO3. Estimate power spectrum using appropriate parametric/non-parametric method.



- CO4: Analyze discrete time system at different sampling frequencies using the concept of Multirate signal processing
- CO5: Design discrete time system for the given application using Multi rate signal processing

#### REFERENCES:

1. J.G.Proakis & D. G.Manolakis Digital Signal Processing: Principles, Algorithms & Applications -, 4th Ed., Pearson Education, 2013.
2. Alan V Oppenheim & Ronald W Schaffer Discrete Time signal processing, Pearson Education, 2014.
3. Keshab K. Parhi, 'VLSI Digital Signal Processing Systems Design and Implementation', John Wiley& Sons, 2007.
4. Steven. M .Kay, Modern Spectral Estimation: Theory & Application –PHI, 2009.
5. P.P.Vaidyanathan, Multi Rate Systems and Filter Banks , Pearson Education, 1993.
6. Emmanuel C. Ifechor, Barrie W. Jervis, "Digital Signal Processing–A practical approach", Second Edition, Harlow, Prentice Hall, 2011.

**VE4152**

**EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the design challenges in embedded systems.
- To program the Application Specific Instruction Set Processors.
- To understand the bus structures and protocols.
- To model processes using a state – machine model.
- To design a real time embedded system.

#### UNIT I

#### EMBEDDED SYSTEM OVERVIEW

**9**

Embedded System Overview, Design Challenges – Optimizing Design Metrics, Design Methodology, RT-Level Combinational and Sequential Components, Optimizing Custom Components, Optimising Custom Single-Purpose Processors.

#### UNIT II

#### GENERAL AND SINGLE PURPOSE PROCESSOR

**9**

Basic Architecture, Pipelining, Superscalar and VLIW Architectures, Programmer's View, Development Environment, Application-Specific Instruction-Set Processors (ASIPS) Microcontrollers, Timers, Counters and Watchdog Timer, UART, LCD Controllers and Analog-to-Digital Converters, Memory Concepts.

#### UNIT III

#### BUS STRUCTURES

**9**

Basic Protocol Concepts, Microprocessor Interfacing – I/O Addressing, Port and Bus - based I/O, Arbitration, Serial Protocols, I2C, CAN and USB, Parallel Protocols – PCI and ARM bus, Wireless Protocols – IRDA, Bluetooth, IEEE 802.11.

#### UNIT IV

#### STATE MACHINE AND CONCURRENT PROCESS MODELS

**9**

Basic State Machine Model, Finite-State Machine with Data path Model, Capturing State Machine in Sequential Programming Language, Program-State Machine Model, Concurrent Process Model, Communication among Processes, Synchronization among processes, RTOS – System design using RTOS.

**UNIT V** **SYSTEM DESIGN** **9**

Burglar alarm system-Design goals -Development strategy-Software development-Relevance to more complex designs- Need for emulation -Digital echo unit-Creating echo and reverb- Design requirements-Designing the codecs -The overall system design

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

- 1: Do microcontroller based design experiments.
- 2: Create program –state models for different embedded applications.
- 3: Design and develop embedded solutions for real world problems.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Knowledge of different protocols
- CO2: Apply state machine techniques and design process models.
- CO3: Apply knowledge of embedded software development tools and RTOS
- CO4: Apply networking principles in embedded devices.
- CO5: Design suitable embedded systems for real world applications.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Frank Vahid and Tony Gwargie, “Embedded System Design”, John Wiley & Sons, 2009.
2. Steve Heath, “Embedded System Design”, Elsevier, Second Edition, 2004.
3. Bruce Powel Douglas, “Real Time UML, Second Edition: Developing Efficient Objects for Embedded Systems”, 3rd Edition 2004, Pearson Education
4. Daniel W.Lewis, “Fundamentals of Embedded Software where C and Assembly Meet”, Pearson Education, 2004
5. Bruce Powel Douglas, “Real Time UML; Second Edition: Developing Efficient Objects for Embedded Systems”, 3rd Edition 1999, Pearson Education.

**EL4101** **RF CIRCUIT DESIGN** **L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand and analyze the behaviour of high frequency components and transmission lines
- To recognize, analyze and design, the network parameters and RF filters
- To familiarize with the design of matching networks, couplers and power dividers
- To understand construction of high frequency RF active devices and design RF amplifiers
- To understand and analyze mixers and oscillators

**UNIT I** **PASSIVE RF COMPONENTS AND TRANSMISSION LINE ANALYSIS** **9**

Resistors, Capacitor and Inductors at High frequency – Transmission Line Analysis: Line equation, Micro strip line, Voltage Reflection Coefficient, propagation constant phase velocity and special termination - Smith Chart-Impedance transformation - Analysis of parallel RL circuit and parallel RC circuit.

**UNIT II** **NETWORK THEORY AND RF FILTER DESIGN** **9**

Definition - properties - interconnection of networks - ABCD parameters and S parameters - RF

Filter Resonator and filter configuration - Butterworth and Chebyshev filters. Design of micro strip filters

**UNIT III IMPEDANCE MATCHING NETWORK AND PASSIVE DEVICES 9**

Impedance Matching with lumped Elements - Design of T and  $\pi$  matching network- Matching by micro strip line -Stub matching. Single stub matching – Double stub matching. Basic properties of dividers and couplers – T Junction Power divider – Wilkinson Power divider – Quadrature Hybrid – Coupled line Directional Coupler.

**UNIT IV RF ACTIVE DEVICES AND AMPLIFIER DESIGN 9**

The Diode Model – Two Port Design Model: The output terminals of a two port RF Device, The bipolar Transistor, The heterojunction bipolar transistor , The GaAS MESFET, The High Electron Mobility Transistor. RF Amplifier Design - Two port power Gains- Stability circles- Tests for Unconditional stability - Low Noise amplifier Design – Low Noise MOSFET Amplifier –Broad Band Transistor Amplifier Design – Characteristics of Power Amplifiers and Amplifier classes-Design Examples – PA Linearisation techniques.

**UNIT V RF OSCILLATORS AND MIXERS 9**

RF Oscillators –Oscillators using BJT and FET –Dielectric Resonator Oscillators – Oscillator Phase Noise. Mixers – Mixer Characteristics – Single –Ended Diode Mixer – Single-Ended FET Mixer- Balanced Mixer – Image Reject Mixer- Differential FET Mixer and Gilbert Cell Mixer.

**SUGGESTED ACTIVITIES:**

1. Design and Develop planar transmission line
2. Design and implement Filter for various RF inductor and capacitor frequencies
3. Design and implement impedance matching networks and couplers
4. Design RF amplifier with and without impedance matching networks in a Transceiver
5. Design mixer and oscillators for various RF frequencies

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be

- CO1: Able to develop novel/compact transmission lines
- CO2: Competent to design filters
- CO3: Proficient in developing matching networks and couplers
- CO4: Capable of designing Maximum gain, Low noise amplifiers
- CO5: Able to develop mixers and oscillator for RF receivers

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Reinhold Ludwig and Pavel Bretchko, "RF Circuit Design: Theory and Applications", Pearson Education
2. David M Pozar, "Microwave Engineering", John Wiley and Sons, 2005.
3. Les Besser and Rowan Gilmore, "Practical RF Circuit Design for Modern Wireless Systems", Vol I, Passive Circuit and Systems, Artech house, London, 2003
4. Rowan Gilmore and Les Besser, "Practical RF Circuit Design for Modern Wireless Systems", Vol II, Passive Circuit and Systems, Artech house, London, 2003

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the coherent and non coherent receivers and their performance under AWGN channel conditions
- To understand the effect of signalling through bandlimited channels and Equalization techniques used to overcome ISI
- To understand different channel models, channel capacity and different block coding techniques
- To understand the principle of convolutional coding and different decoding techniques
- To understand the basics of OFDM as a multicarrier communication and CDMA as a multiuser communication technique.

**UNIT I COHERENT AND NON-COHERENT COMMUNICATION 9**

Coherent receivers – Optimum receivers in WGN – IQ modulation & demodulation – QAM modulation and demodulation Noncoherent receivers in random phase channels; MFSK receivers – Rayleigh and Rician channels – Partially coherent receivers – DPSK; M-PSK; M-DPSK-BER Performance Analysis. Carrier Synchronization Bit synchronization.

**UNIT II EQUALIZATION TECHNIQUES 9**

Band Limited Channels- ISI – Nyquist Criterion- Controlled ISI-Partial Response signals- Equalization algorithms– Linear equalizer – Decision feedback equalization – Adaptive Equalization algorithms.

**UNIT III BLOCK CODED DIGITAL COMMUNICATION 9**

Architecture and performance – Binary block codes; – Shannon's channel coding theorem; Channel capacity; Matched filter; Concepts of Spread spectrum communication – Coded BPSK and DPSK demodulators– Linear block codes; Hamming; Golay; Cyclic; BCH ; Reed – Solomon codes. Space time block codes.

**UNIT IV CONVOLUTIONAL CODED DIGITAL COMMUNICATION 9**

Representation of codes using Polynomial, State diagram, Tree diagram, and Trellis diagram – Decoding techniques using Maximum likelihood, Viterbi algorithm, Sequential and Threshold methods – Error probability performance for BPSK and Viterbi algorithm, Turbo Coding.

**UNIT V MULTICARRIER AND MULTIUSER COMMUNICATIONS 9**

Single Vs multicarrier modulation, orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM), Modulation and demodulation in an OFDM system, An FFT algorithmic implementation of an OFDM system, Bit and power allocation in multicarrier modulation, Peak-to-average ratio in multicarrier modulation. Introduction to CDMA systems, multiuser detection in CDMA systems – optimum multiuser receiver, sub optimum detectors, successive interference cancellation.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to

**CO1:** Differentiate coherent and non coherent receivers and analyse their performance under AWGN channel conditions

**CO2:** Illustrate the effect of signalling through bandlimited channels and Equalization techniques used to overcome ISI

**CO3:** Determine the channel capacity and design various block coding techniques to combat

channel errors

**CO4:** Construct convolutional coders and analyze the performance of different decoding techniques.

**CO5:** Describe the basics of OFDM as a multicarrier communication and CDMA as a multiuser communication technique.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. John G. Proakis and Masoud Salehi "Digital Communication", Fifth Edition, Mc Graw Hill Publication, 2014.
2. Simon Haykin, "Digital communication Systems", John Wiley and sons, 2014.
3. Bernard Sklar and Pabitra Kumar Ray, "Digital Communications Fundamentals & Applications ", second edition, Pearson Education, 2009.
4. Lathi B P and Zhi Ding, "Modern Digital and Analog communication Systems", Oxford University Press, 2011.
5. Richard Van Nee & Ramjee Prasad, "OFDM for Multimedia Communications" Artech House Publication, 2001.
6. Theodore S.Rappaport, 'Wireless Communications", 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2002.

**EL4161                      DIGITAL COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS LABORATORY                      L T P C**  
**0 0 3 1.5**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To study & measure the performance of digital communication systems.
- To provide a comprehensive knowledge of Wireless Communication.
- To learn about the design of digital filter and its adaptive filtering algorithms.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS (MATLAB/SCILAB/LABVIEW)**

**USE APPROPRIATE SIMULATION TOOLS FOR THE FOLLOWING EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Generation & detection of binary digital modulation techniques using SDR
2. Spread Spectrum communication system-Pseudo random binary sequence generation-Baseband DSSS.
3. MIMO system transceiver design using MATLAB/SCILAB/LABVIEW
4. Performance evaluation of simulated CDMA system
5. Channel Coder/decoder design (block codes / convolutional codes/ turbo codes)
6. OFDM transceiver design using MATLAB /SCILAB/LABVIEW
7. Channel equalizer design using MATLAB (LMS, RLS algorithms)
8. Design and Analysis of Spectrum Estimators (Bartlett, Welch) using MATLAB
9. BER performance Analysis of M-ary digital Modulation Techniques (coherent & non coherent) in AWGN Environment using MATLAB/SCILAB/LABVIEW
10. Design and performance analysis of Lossless Coding Techniques - Huffman Coding and Lempel Ziv Algorithm using MATLAB/SCILAB/LABVIEW
11. Noise / Echo cancellation using MATLAB (LMS / RLS algorithms).
12. Study of synchronization (frame, bit, symbol.)
13. Wireless channel characterization.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon the completion of course, students are able to

- Implement the adaptive filtering algorithms
- Generate and detect digital communication signals of various modulation techniques using MATLAB.
- Evaluate cellular mobile communication technology and propagation model.
- Apply mathematical formulation to analyze spectrum estimation of a signal and bit rate determination of a transmission link
- Analyze the performance of optimization algorithms for equalizing the channel or noise/echo cancellation
- Able to design synchronization algorithm for Digital Communication systems

EL4111

EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN LABORATORY

L T P C  
0 0 3 1.5

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To interface sensors and display devices with ARM processor.
- To program timers and UART in ARM processor.
- To understand I2C and CAN protocols.
- To understand concepts of scheduling, semaphores and deadlocks using RTOS.
- To design a real – time data acquisition system using ARM Cortex Processor.

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Interfacing sensors and actuators with ARM core.
2. Configuration and programming timers and UART in ARM Processor.
3. Interfacing LCD and OLED display modules with ARM Processor.
4. Simulation of I2C and CAN protocols.
5. Simple task scheduling using freeware RTOS.
6. Exploration on semaphores, deadlocks using RTOS.
7. Exploration of any one SOC architecture using RTOS.
8. Study of Edge AI platform on any one of the embedded processors.
9. Design of a real – time data acquisition system and control using ARM Processor.
10. Design of an IoT based system.

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO1: Interface an ARM processor with input – output devices.

CO2: Understand I2C and CAN protocols.

CO3: Explore concepts in RTOS.

CO4: Design a real – time embedded system.

CO5: Analyse design requirements of an IoT based system.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

## REFERENCES:

1. William Hohl, "ARM Assembly Language", CRC Press, Second Edition, 2015
2. Andrew Sloss, Dominic Symes, and Chris Wright, "ARM System Developer's Guide Designing and Optimizing System", The Morgan Kaufmann Series, 2004.
3. Steve Furber, "ARM System-on-Chip Architecture", Addison- Wesley Professional; II Edition 2000.



## AUDIT COURSES

AX4091

**ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING**

**L T P C**  
**2 0 0 0**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Teach how to improve writing skills and level of readability
- Tell about what to write in each section
- Summarize the skills needed when writing a Title
- Infer the skills needed when writing the Conclusion
- Ensure the quality of paper at very first-time submission

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH PAPER WRITING 6**

Planning and Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structuring Paragraphs and Sentences, Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vagueness

### **UNIT II PRESENTATION SKILLS 6**

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticizing, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts, Introduction

### **UNIT III TITLE WRITING SKILLS 6**

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check

### **UNIT IV RESULT WRITING SKILLS 6**

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

### **UNIT V VERIFICATION SKILLS 6**

Useful phrases, checking Plagiarism, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first- time submission

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1 :Understand that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability

CO2 : Learn about what to write in each section

CO3 : Understand the skills needed when writing a Title

CO4 : Understand the skills needed when writing the Conclusion

CO5 : Ensure the good quality of paper at very first-time submission

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Adrian Wallwork , English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011
2. Day R How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press 2006
3. Goldbort R Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books) 2006
4. Highman N, Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book 1998.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

- Summarize basics of disaster
- Explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- Illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- Describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- Develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****6**

Disaster: Definition, Factors and Significance; Difference between Hazard And Disaster; Natural and Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types and Magnitude.

**UNIT II REPERCUSSIONS OF DISASTERS AND HAZARDS****6**

Economic Damage, Loss of Human and Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

**UNIT III DISASTER PRONE AREAS IN INDIA****6**

Study of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods and Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic and Coastal Hazards with Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases and Epidemics

**UNIT IV DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND MANAGEMENT****6**

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering a Disaster or Hazard; Evaluation of Risk: Application of Remote Sensing, Data from Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental and Community Preparedness.

**UNIT V RISK ASSESSMENT****6**

Disaster Risk: Concept and Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global and National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation in Risk Assessment and Warning, People's Participation in Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Ability to summarize basics of disaster

CO2: Ability to explain a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.

CO3: Ability to illustrate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.

CO4: Ability to describe an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.

CO5: Ability to develop the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches



## REFERENCES:

1. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies”, Deep & Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
2. Nishitha Rai, Singh AK, “Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies “New Royal book Company, 2007.
3. Sahni, Pardeep Et. Al. ,” Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections”, Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi, 2001.

**AX4093**

**CONSTITUTION OF INDIA**

**L T P C**

**2 0 0 0**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

Students will be able to:

- Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights perspective.
- To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals’ constitutional
- Role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence nation hood in the early years of Indian nationalism.
- To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

### UNIT I HISTORY OF MAKING OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

### UNIT II PHILOSOPHY OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION

Preamble, Salient Features

### UNIT III CONTOURS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND DUTIES

Fundamental Rights, Right to Equality, Right to Freedom, Right against Exploitation, Right to Freedom of Religion, Cultural and Educational Rights, Right to Constitutional Remedies, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.

### UNIT IV ORGANS OF GOVERNANCE

Parliament, Composition, Qualifications and Disqualifications, Powers and Functions, Executive, President, Governor, Council of Ministers, Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications, Powers and Functions.

### UNIT V LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

District’s Administration head: Role and Importance, □ Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative, CEO, Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: Zila Pachayat. Elected officials and their roles, CEO Zila Pachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy.

## UNIT VI ELECTION COMMISSION

Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners - Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Students will be able to:

- Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization
- of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party[CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

### SUGGESTED READING

1. The Constitution of India,1950(Bare Act),Government Publication.
2. Dr.S.N.Busi, Dr.B. R.Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution,1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2015.
3. M.P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7<sup>th</sup> Edn., Lexis Nexis,2014.
4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

AX4094

நற்றமிழ் இலக்கியம்

L T P C  
2 0 0 0

UNIT I

சங்க இலக்கியம்

6

1. தமிழின் துவக்க நூல் தொல்காப்பியம்  
- எழுத்து, சொல், பொருள்
2. அகநானூறு (82)  
- இயற்கை இன்னிசை அரங்கம்
3. குறிஞ்சிப் பாட்டின் மலர்க்காட்சி
4. புறநானூறு (95,195)  
- போரை நிறுத்திய ஓளவையார்

UNIT II

அறநெறித் தமிழ்

6

1. அறநெறி வகுத்த திருவள்ளுவர்  
- அறம் வலியுறுத்தல், அன்புடைமை, ஒப்புறவு அறிதல், ஈகை, புகழ்
2. பிற அறநூல்கள் - இலக்கிய மருந்து  
- ஏலாதி, சிறுபஞ்சமூலம், திரிகடுகம், ஆசாரக்கோவை  
(தூய்மையை வலியுறுத்தும் நூல்)

**UNIT III****இரட்டைக் காப்பியங்கள்**

6

1. கண்ணகியின் புரட்சி  
- சிலப்பதிகார வழக்குரை காதை
2. சமூகசேவை இலக்கியம் மணிமேகலை  
- சிறைக்கோட்டம் அறக்கோட்டமாகிய காதை

**UNIT IV****அருள்நெறித் தமிழ்**

6

1. சிறுபாணாற்றுப்படை  
- பாரி முல்லைக்குத் தேர் கொடுத்தது, பேகன் மயிலுக்குத் கொடுத்தது, அதியமான் ஓளவைக்கு நெல்லிக்கனி கொடுத்தது, அரசர் பண்புகள்
2. நற்றிணை  
- அன்னைக்குரிய புன்னை சிறப்பு
3. திருமந்திரம் (617, 618)  
- இயமம் நியமம் விதிகள்
4. தர்மச்சாலையை நிறுவிய வள்ளலார்
5. புறநானூறு  
- சிறுவனே வள்ளலானான்
6. அகநானூறு (4) - வண்டு  
நற்றிணை (11) - நண்டு  
கலித்தொகை (11) - யானை, புறா  
ஐந்திணை 50 (27) - மான்  
ஆகியவை பற்றிய செய்திகள்

**UNIT V****நவீன தமிழ் இலக்கியம்**

6

1. உரைநடைத் தமிழ்,  
- தமிழின் முதல் புதினம்,  
- தமிழின் முதல் சிறுகதை,  
- கட்டுரை இலக்கியம்,  
- பயண இலக்கியம்,  
- நாடகம்,
2. நாட்டு விடுதலை போராட்டமும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
3. சமுதாய விடுதலையும் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
4. பெண் விடுதலையும் விளிம்பு நிலையினரின் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியமும்,
5. அறிவியல் தமிழ்,
6. இணையத்தில் தமிழ்,
7. சுற்றுச்சூழல் மேம்பாட்டில் தமிழ் இலக்கியம்.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

## தமிழ் இலக்கிய வெளியீடுகள் / புத்தகங்கள்

1. தமிழ் இணைய கல்விக்கழகம் (Tamil Virtual University)  
- [www.tamilvu.org](http://www.tamilvu.org)
2. தமிழ் விக்கிப்பீடியா (Tamil Wikipedia)  
- <https://ta.wikipedia.org>
3. தர்மபுர ஆதின வெளியீடு
4. வாழ்வியல் களஞ்சியம்  
- தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்
5. தமிழ்கலைக் களஞ்சியம்  
- தமிழ் வளர்ச்சித் துறை ([thamilvalarchithurai.com](http://thamilvalarchithurai.com))
6. அறிவியல் களஞ்சியம்  
- தமிழ்ப் பல்கலைக்கழகம், தஞ்சாவூர்

