

12. (a) (i) Draw the Eber's Moll model for a PNP transistor and explain its significance. (8)
- (ii) What is known as current amplification factor? Derive the relationship between the amplification factor of CE, CB and CC configuration. (8)

Or

- (b) (i) A transistor with $I_B = 100 \mu A$, and $I_C = 2 mA$ find
- (1) β of the transistor
- (2) α of the transistor
- (3) emitter current I_E
- (4) if I_B changes by $25 \mu A$ and I_C changes by $0.6 mA$. Find the new value of β . (10)
- (ii) Justify transistor as an amplifier. (6)
13. (a) (i) What is known as metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor? Explain its principles of operation in enhancement mode with suitable diagram. (10)
- (ii) Discuss the effect of channel length modulation. (6)

Or

- (b) Explain the construction and operation of N-Channel JFET with suitable diagram. (16)
14. (a) Draw the V-I characteristics of zener diode and explain its operation and also brief how it can be used as a regulator. (16)

Or

- (b) Draw the V-I characteristics of Schottky diode and explain its operation. (16)
15. (a) Draw the transistor model of an SCR and describe the working principle of an SCR with V-I characteristics. (16)

Or

- (b) Write short notes on :
- (i) Opto coupler. (8)
- (ii) LCD. (8)